(a) Describe how Germany re-established control over the Saar and the Rhineland. [4]

(b) Why did Hitler want to unite Germany and Austria? [6]

(c) ‘Hitler’s aggression was the main reason war broke out in 1939.’ How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) What was the Munich Agreement? [4]

(b) Why was the Nazi-Soviet Pact important? [6]

(c) ‘The policy of appeasement followed by Britain was a disaster.’ How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) Describe Hitler’s policy towards Austria between 1934 and 1938. [4]

(b) Why did some people argue that the policy of appeasement followed by Britain and France was wrong? [6]

(c) ‘Hitler had achieved his foreign policy aims by the end of 1938.’ How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) What did Hitler do between 1933 and 1936 to challenge the Treaty of Versailles? [4]

(b) Why was Hitler involved in the Spanish Civil War? [6]

(c) ‘Hitler was not a planner in foreign affairs. He just took opportunities that others gave him.’ How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) Describe the events of 1938 which led to the Anschluss. [4]

(b) Why did Britain and France permit the Anschluss? [6]

(c) ‘Hitler’s policies towards Austria and Czechoslovakia in 1938–9 were completely successful.’ How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) Describe what was agreed about the Saar in the Treaty of Versailles, and what happened in 1935 as a result. [4]

(b) Why did Britain and France fail to resist the Anschluss? [6]

(c) How far was the outbreak of war in 1939 Hitler’s fault? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) What was the policy of appeasement, followed by Britain in the 1930s? [4]

(b) Why did Britain go to war over Poland? [6]

(c) How far had Hitler achieved his foreign policy aims by the end of 1939? Explain your answer. [10]

(a) What actions did Hitler take between 1933 and 1936 to re-arm Germany? [4]

(b) Why were Britain and France prepared to sign the Munich Agreement? [6]

(c) How far was the coming of the war in 1939 caused by the Treaty of Versailles? Explain your answer. [10]